



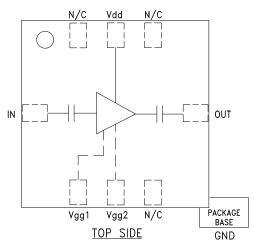
GaAs PHEMT MMIC MEDIUM POWER AMPLIFIER, 7.0 - 15.5 GHz

Typical Applications

The HMC441LM1 is a medium PA for:

- Point-to-Point Radios
- Point-to-Multi-Point Radios
- VSAT
- LO Driver for HMC Mixers
- Military EW & ECM

Functional Diagram



Vgg1, Vgg2: Optional Gate Bias

Features

Gain: 15 dB

Saturated Power: +21.5 dBm @ 27% PAE

Single Supply Voltage:

+5V w/ Optional Gate Bias

50 Ohms Matched Input/Output

Leadless SMT Package, 25mm²

General Description

The HMC441LM1 is a broadband 7 to 15.5 GHz GaAs PHEMT MMIC Medium Power Amplifier in an SMT leadless chip carrier package. The amplifier provides 15 dB of gain, 21.5 dBm of saturated power at 27% PAE from a +5V supply voltage. An optional gate bias is provided to allow adjustment of gain, RF output power, and DC power dissipation. This 50 Ohm matched amplifier does not require any external components making it an ideal linear gain block or driver for HMC SMT mixers.

Electrical Specifications, $T_{\Delta} = +25^{\circ}$ C, Vdd = 5V, Vgg1 = Vgg2 = Open

| Parameter | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units |
|---|-----------|-------|------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------|------|------|-------|------|--------|
| Frequency Range | 7.0 - 8.0 | | 8.0 - 12.5 | | 12.5 - 14.0 | | 14.0 - 15.5 | | | GHz | | | |
| Gain | 12.5 | 15 | | 13.5 | 16 | | 12.5 | 15 | | 11 | 13.5 | | dB |
| Gain Variation Over Temperature | | 0.015 | 0.02 | | 0.015 | 0.02 | | 0.015 | 0.02 | | 0.015 | 0.02 | dB/ °C |
| Input Return Loss | | 9 | | | 13 | | | 16 | | | 16 | | dB |
| Output Return Loss | | 14 | | | 17 | | | 20 | | | 17 | | dB |
| Output Power for 1 dB Compression (P1dB) | 15.5 | 18.5 | | 16 | 19 | | 17 | 20 | | 16 | 19 | | dBm |
| Saturated Output Power (Psat) | | 19.5 | | | 20.5 | | | 21.5 | | | 20.5 | | dBm |
| Output Third Order Intercept (IP3) | | 29 | | | 30 | | | 30 | | | 30 | | dBm |
| Noise Figure | | 4.5 | | | 4.5 | | | 4.5 | | | 4.5 | | dB |
| Supply Current (Idd) | | 90 | 115 | | 90 | 115 | | 90 | 115 | | 90 | 115 | mA |

HMC441LM1* PRODUCT PAGE QUICK LINKS

Last Content Update: 02/23/2017

COMPARABLE PARTS 🖳

View a parametric search of comparable parts.

EVALUATION KITS

• HMC441LM1 Evaluation Board

DOCUMENTATION

Application Notes

- AN-1363: Meeting Biasing Requirements of Externally Biased RF/Microwave Amplifiers with Active Bias Controllers
- Broadband Biasing of Amplifiers General Application Note
- MMIC Amplifier Biasing Procedure Application Note
- Thermal Management for Surface Mount Components General Application Note

TOOLS AND SIMULATIONS •

HMC441LM1 S-Parameters

REFERENCE MATERIALS 🖳

Quality Documentation

- Package/Assembly Qualification Test Report: 8 Lead Plastic LM1 Package (QTR: 10003 REV: 02)
- Semiconductor Qualification Test Report: PHEMT-F (QTR: 2013-00269)

DESIGN RESOURCES

- HMC441LM1 Material Declaration
- PCN-PDN Information
- · Quality And Reliability
- · Symbols and Footprints

DISCUSSIONS 🖳

View all HMC441LM1 EngineerZone Discussions.

SAMPLE AND BUY 🖳

Visit the product page to see pricing options.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Submit a technical question or find your regional support number.

DOCUMENT FEEDBACK 🖳

Submit feedback for this data sheet.

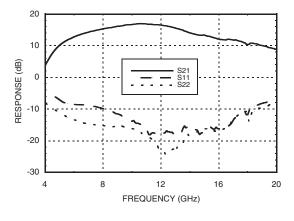
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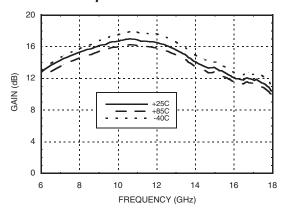


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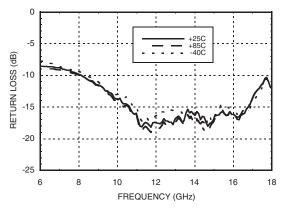
Broadband Gain & Return Loss



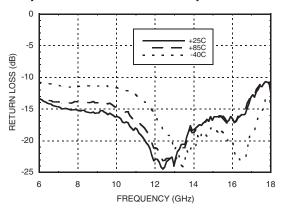
Gain vs. Temperature



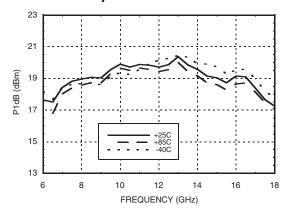
Input Return Loss vs. Temperature



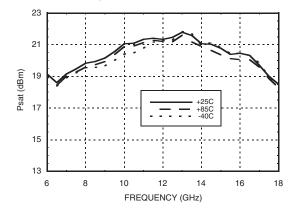
Output Return Loss vs. Temperature



P1dB vs. Temperature



Psat vs. Temperature

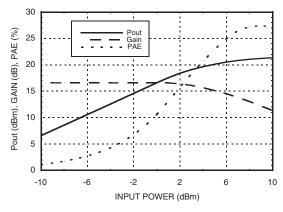




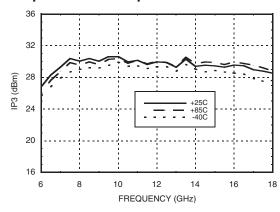


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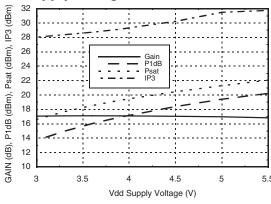
Power Compression @ 12 GHz



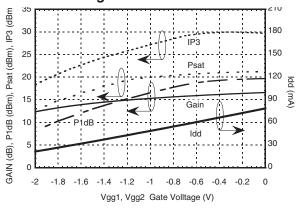
Output IP3 vs. Temperature



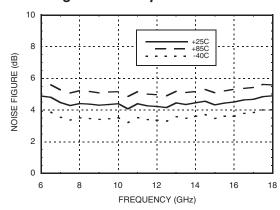
Gain, Power & Output IP3 vs. Supply Voltage @ 12 GHz



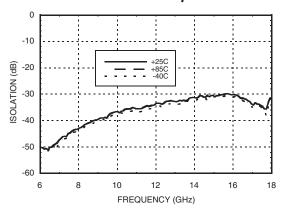
Gain, Power, Output IP3 & Idd vs. Gate Voltage @ 12 GHz



Noise Figure vs. Temperature



Reverse Isolation vs. Temperature







GaAs PHEMT MMIC MEDIUM POWER AMPLIFIER, 7 - 15.5 GHz

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Drain Bias Voltage (Vdd) | +5.5 V | | |
|--|----------------|--|--|
| Gate Bias Voltage (Vgg1,Vgg2) | -8 to 0V | | |
| RF Input Power (RFIN) (Vdd = +5 Vdc) | +15 dBm | | |
| Channel Temperature | 175 °C | | |
| Continuous Pdiss (T = 85 °C) (derate 7.5 mW/°C above 85 °C) | 0.67 W | | |
| Thermal Resistance (channel to ground paddle) | 133 °C/W | | |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 °C | | |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to +85 °C | | |

| Gate Bias Voltage (Vgg1,Vgg2) | -8 to 0V |
|--|----------------|
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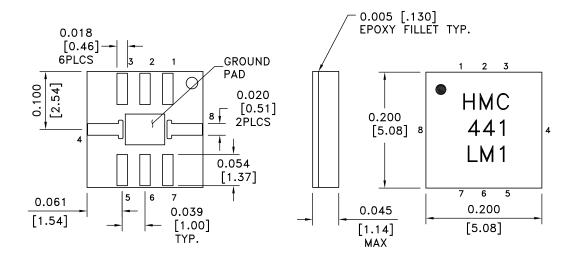
Typical Supply Current vs. Vdd

| Vdd (V) | Idd (mA) |
|---------|----------|
| +5.5 | 92 |
| +5.0 | 90 |
| +4.5 | 88 |
| +3.3 | 83 |
| +3.0 | 82 |

Note: Amplifier will operate over full voltage range shown above



Outline Drawing



- 1. MATERIAL: PLASTIC
- 2. PLATING: GOLD OVER NICKEL
- 3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- 4. ALL TOLERANCES ARE ±0.005 [±0.13].
- 5. ALL GROUNDS MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
- 6. INDICATES PIN 1.





GaAs PHEMT MMIC MEDIUM POWER AMPLIFIER, 7 - 15.5 GHz

Pin Descriptions

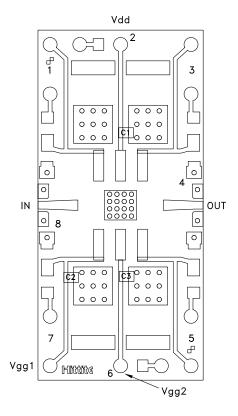
| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic | | |
|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1, 3, 5 | N/C | This pin may be connected to RF ground. | | | |
| 2 | Vdd | Power Supply Voltage for the amplifier. An external bypass capacitor of 100 pF is recommended. | Vdd ——————————————————————————————————— | | |
| 4 | RFOUT | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms. | — —○ RFOUT | | |
| 6, 7 | Vgg2, Vgg1 | Optional gate control for amplifier. If left open, the amplifier will run at standard current. Negative voltage applied will reduce current. | Vgg1 Vgg2 | | |
| 8 | RFIN | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms. | RFIN ○── ├── | | |
| | GND | Package bottom must be connected to RF ground. | = GND | | |





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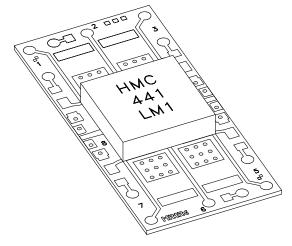
Evaluation PCB



The grounded Co-Planar Wave Guide (CPWG) PCB input/output transitions allow use of Ground-Signal-Ground (GSG) probes for testing. Suggested probe pitch is 400um (16 mils). Alternatively, the board can be mounted in a metal housing with 2.4mm coaxial connectors.

Evaluation Circuit Board Layout Design Details

| Layout Technique | Micro Strip to CPWG | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Material | Rogers 4003 with 1/2 oz, Cu | | |
| Dielectric Thickness | 0.008" (0.20 mm) | | |
| Microstrip Line Width | 0.018" (0.46 mm) | | |
| CPWG Line Width | 0.016" (0.41 mm) | | |
| CPWG Line to GND Gap | 0.005" (0.13 mm) | | |
| Ground Via Hole Diameter | 0.008" (0.20 mm) | | |
| C1 - C3 | 100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg. | | |

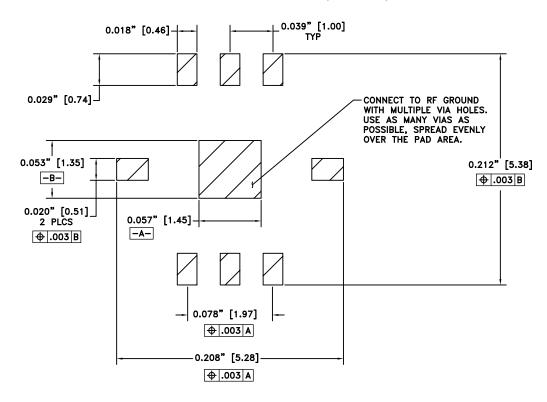




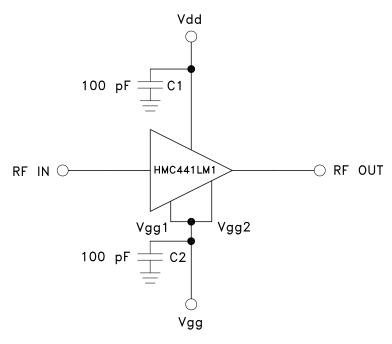


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Suggested LM1 PCB Land Pattern Tolerance: ± 0.003" (± 0.08 mm)



Amplifier Application Circuit



Note: Optional gate bias connections. Vgg1 and Vgg2 may be connected to a common Vgg feed.





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Recommended SMT Attachment Technique

Preparation & Handling of the LM1 Microwave Package for Surface Mounting

The HMC LM1 package was designed to be compatible with high volume surface mount PCB assembly processes. The LM1 package requires a specific mounting pattern to allow proper mechanical attachment and to optimize electrical performance at millimeterwave frequencies. This PCB layout pattern can be found on each LM1 product data sheet. It can also be provided as an electronic drawing upon request from Hittite Sales & Application Engineering.

200 (a) 175 (b) 175 150 100 100 25 50 25

TIME (min)

Follow these precautions to avoid permanent damage:

Cleanliness: Observe proper handling procedures to ensure clean devices and PCBs. LM1 devices should remain in their original packaging until component placement to ensure no contamination or damage to RF, DC & ground contact areas.

Static Sensitivity: Follow ESD precautions to protect against ESD strikes.

General Handling: Handle the LM1 package on the top with a vacuum collet or along the edges with a sharp pair of bent tweezers. Avoiding damaging the RF, DC, & ground contacts on the package bottom. Do not apply excess pressure to the top of the lid.

Solder Materials & Temperature Profile: Follow the information contained in the application note. Hand soldering is not recommended. Conductive epoxy attachment is not recommended.

Solder Paste: Solder paste should be selected based on the user's experience and be compatible with the metallization systems used. See the LM1 data sheet Outline drawing for pin & ground contact metallization schemes.

Solder Paste Application: Solder paste is generally applied to the PCB using either a stencil printer or dot placement. The volume of solder paste will be dependent on PCB and component layout and should be controlled to ensure consistent mechanical & electrical performance. Excess solder may create unwanted electrical parasitics at high frequencies.

Solder Reflow: The soldering process is usually accomplished in a reflow oven but may also use a vapor phase process. A solder reflow profile is suggested above.

Prior to reflowing product, temperature profiles should be measured using the same mass as the actual assemblies. The thermocouple should be moved to various positions on the board to account for edge and corner effects and varying component masses. The final profile should be determined by mounting the thermocouple to the PCB at the location of the device.

Follow solder paste and oven vendor's recommendations when developing a solder reflow profile. A standard profile will have a steady ramp up from room temperature to the pre-heat temperature to avoid damage due to thermal shock. Allow enough time between reaching pre-heat temperature and reflow for the solvent in the paste to evaporate and the flux to completely activate. Reflow must then occur prior to the flux being completely driven off. The duration of peak reflow temperature should not exceed 15 seconds. Packages have been qualified to withstand a peak temperature of 235°C for 15 seconds. Verify that the profile will not expose device to temperatures in excess of 235°C.

Cleaning: A water-based flux wash may be used.